**Title Times New Roman Bold Font size 14*. (Please avoid acronyms in the title of your article)***

Name1\*,Name2, Name3

*Affiliation1*

*Affiliation2*

*Affiliation3*

*\** Corresponding Author: [email@email.com](mailto:email@email.com) (The e-mail address and telephone numbers of the corresponding author)

The manuscript must be provided with line numbered continuously

**Abstract**

Use a normal, plain font (e.g., 10-point Times Roman) for text with 1.5 line spacing. Please provide an abstract of about 150-250 words.

*Keywords: keywords1, keywords2……* (*Please provide 6 to 8 keywords.)*

# Introduction

Use a normal, plain font (e.g., 10-point Times Roman) for text with 1.5 line spacing with justified (cntrl +J). Save your file in docx format (Word 2007 or higher) or doc format (older Word versions). Use the automatic page numbering function to number the pages.

Abbreviations should be defined at first mention and used consistently thereafter.

# Materials and Methods

Cite references in the text by name and year in parentheses (Al-Shorgani et al., 2019). In case of 2 or more citations (Cai et al., 2016; Wang et al., 2013) format is to be followed.

Definition: Black and white graphic with no shading. Do not use faint lines and/or lettering and check that all lines and lettering within the figures are legible at final size. All lines should be at least 0.1 mm (0.3 pt) wide.

Scanned line drawings and line drawings in bitmap format should have a minimum resolution of 1200 dpi. Vector graphics containing fonts must have the fonts embedded in the files.

Photographs, drawings, or paintings with fine shading, etc: If any magnification is used in the photographs, indicate this by using scale bars within the figures themselves. Halftones should have a minimum resolution of 300 dpi.

To add lettering, it is best to use Helvetica or Arial. Keep lettering consistently sized throughout your final-sized artwork, usually about 2–3 mm (8–12 pt). Variance of type size within an illustration should be minimal, e.g., do not use 8-pt type on an axis and 20-pt type for the axis label. Avoid effects such as shading, outline letters, etc. Do not include titles or captions within your illustrations.

## Subsection

Caption for figures must be given in this fashion Fig. 2.1

Figures should always be cited in text in consecutive numerical order. Figure parts should be denoted by lowercase letters (a, b, c, etc.). If an appendix appears in your article and it contains one or more figures, continue the consecutive numbering of the main text. Do not number the appendix figures, "A1, A2, A3, etc." Figures in online appendices [Supplementary Information (SI)] should, however, be numbered separately.

Table caption as Table. 2.1 at the top of the table.

Use the table function, not spreadsheets, to make tables. Tables should always be cited in text in consecutive numerical order. For each table, please supply a table caption (title) explaining the components of the table. Identify any previously published material by giving the original source in the form of a reference at the end of the table caption. Footnotes to tables should be indicated by superscript lower-case letters (or asterisks for significance values and other statistical data) and included beneath the table body.

### **Sub-subsection**

*Use italics for emphasis*

Please use no more than three levels of displayed headings.

All mathematical equations must be number as 2.1, 2.2 etc….***Use the equation editor or MathType for equations.***

# Results and Discussion

## Result

## Discussion

The results and discussion sections may however be clubbed.

# Conclusion

Concluding remark highlighting the work and result obtained.

# Declarations

All manuscripts must contain the following sections under the heading 'Declarations':

* Ethics approval and consent to participate
* Availability of data and materials
* Competing interests
* Funding
* Authors' contributions
* Acknowledgements

# Reference

***It is recommended to use reference manger to ease the process***

Al-Shorgani, N. K. N., Al-Tabib, A. I., Kadier, A., Zanil, M. F., Lee, K. M., & Kalil, M. S. (2019). Continuous Butanol Fermentation of Dilute Acid-Pretreated De-oiled Rice Bran by Clostridium acetobutylicum YM1. *Scientific Reports*, *9*(1), 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-40840-y

Cai, D., Wang, Y., Chen, C., Qin, P., Miao, Q., Zhang, C., Li, P., & Tan, T. (2016). Acetone-butanol-ethanol from sweet sorghum juice by an immobilized fermentation-gas stripping integration process. *Bioresource Technology*, *211*, 704–710. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.biortech.2016.03.155

Wang, X., Wang, Y., Wang, B., Blaschek, H., Feng, H., & Li, Z. (2013). Biobutanol production from fiber-enhanced DDGS pretreated with electrolyzed water. *Renewable Energy*, *52*, 16–22. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.renene.2012.10.011

Negotiation research spans many disciplines (Thompson 1990).

This result was later contradicted by Becker and Seligman (1996).

This effect has been widely studied (Abbott 1991; Barakat et al. 1995a, b; Kelso and Smith 1998; Medvec et al. 1999, 2000).

**Note 1:**

The list of references should only include works that are cited in the text and that have been published or accepted for publication. Personal communications and unpublished works should only be mentioned in the text.

Reference list entries should be alphabetized by the last names of the first author of each work. Please alphabetize according to the following rules: 1) For one author, by name of author, then chronologically; 2) For two authors, by name of author, then name of co-author, then chronologically; 3) For more than two authors, by name of first author, then chronologically.

If available, please always include DOIs as full DOI links in your reference list (e.g. “https://doi.org/abc”).

***Journal article***

Gamelin FX, Baquet G, Berthoin S, Thevenet D, Nourry C, Nottin S, Bosquet L (2009) Effect of high intensity intermittent training on heart rate variability in prepubescent children. Eur J Appl Physiol 105:731-738. https://doi.org/10.1007/s00421-008-0955-8

Ideally, the names of all authors should be provided, but the usage of “et al” in long author lists will also be accepted:

Smith J, Jones M Jr, Houghton L et al (1999) Future of health insurance. N Engl J Med 965:325–329

***Article by DOI***

Slifka MK, Whitton JL (2000) Clinical implications of dysregulated cytokine production. J Mol Med. https://doi.org/10.1007/s001090000086

***Book***

South J, Blass B (2001) The future of modern genomics. Blackwell, London

***Book chapter***

Brown B, Aaron M (2001) The politics of nature. In: Smith J (ed) The rise of modern genomics, 3rd edn. Wiley, New York, pp 230-257

***Online document***

Cartwright J (2007) Big stars have weather too. IOP Publishing PhysicsWeb. http://physicsweb.org/articles/news/11/6/16/1. Accessed 26 June 2007

***Dissertation***

Trent JW (1975) Experimental acute renal failure. Dissertation, University of California

Always use the standard abbreviation of a journal’s name according to the ISSN List of Title Word Abbreviations,

**Note 2:**

**Figure Lettering**

To add lettering, it is best to use Helvetica or Arial. Keep lettering consistently sized throughout your final-sized artwork, usually about 2–3 mm (8–12 pt). Variance of type size within an illustration should be minimal, e.g., do not use 8-pt type on an axis and 20-pt type for the axis label. Avoid effects such as shading, outline letters, etc.Do not include titles or captions within your illustrations.

**Figure Numbering**

All figures are to be numbered using Arabic numerals. Figures should always be cited in text in consecutive numerical order. Figure parts should be denoted by lowercase letters (a, b, c, etc.). If an appendix appears in your article and it contains one or more figures, continue the consecutive numbering of the main text. Do not number the appendix figures, "A1, A2, A3, etc." Figures in online appendices [Supplementary Information (SI)] should, however, be numbered separately.

**Figure Captions**

Each figure should have a concise caption describing accurately what the figure depicts. Include the captions in the text file of the manuscript, not in the figure file. Figure captions begin with the term Fig. in bold type, followed by the figure number, also in bold type. No punctuation is to be included after the number, nor is any punctuation to be placed at the end of the caption. Identify all elements found in the figure in the figure caption; and use boxes, circles, etc., as coordinate points in graphs. Identify previously published material by giving the original source in the form of a reference citation at the end of the figure caption.

**Figure Placement and Size**

When preparing your figures, size figures to fit in the column width. For large-sized journals the figures should be 84 mm (for double-column text areas), or 174 mm (for single-column text areas) wide and not higher than 234 mm. For small-sized journals, the figures should be 119 mm wide and not higher than 195 mm.

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